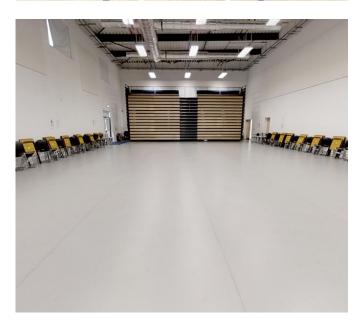
Sports School Essex | Ref 31028

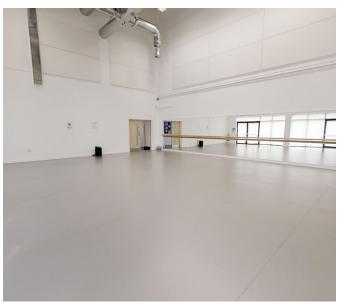














Sports School Essex | Ref 31028





