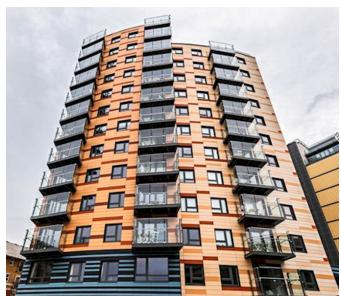
High Rise Apartment Croydon | Ref 23395















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